Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19)

What is coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19)?

COVID-19 is a virus strain that has only spread in people since December 2019. Health experts are concerned because little is known about this new virus and it has the potential to cause severe illness and pneumonia in some people.

Who is at risk?

Based on what we currently know, there are some people who are at higher risk of getting very sick from this illness. This includes older adults and people who have serious chronic medical conditions like heart disease, diabetes, and lung disease. If you are at higher risk for serious illness from COVID-19 because of your age or because you have a serious long-term health problem, it is extra important for you to take actions to reduce your risk of getting sick with the disease.

How does COVID-19 spread?

Health experts are still learning the details about how this new coronavirus spreads. Other coronaviruses spread from an infected person to others through:



the air by coughing and sneezing

touching a surface with the virus on it, then touching your mouth, nose, or eyes



close personal contact, such as touching or shaking hands

What are the symptoms?

People who have been diagnosed with COVID-19 have reported symptoms that may appear in as few as two days or as long as 14 days after exposure to the virus:



Fever



Cough

A

Difficulty breathing M



How can I prevent getting COVID-19?

COVID-19 is a new disease and we continue to learn more about how it is transmitted from person-to-person. The CDC risk assessment will be updated as new information becomes available. Steps you can take to prevent the spread of flu and the common cold will also help prevent coronavirus:

- Wash hands often with soap and water. If not available, use hand sanitizer.
- Avoid touching your eyes, nose, or mouth with unwashed hands.
- Avoid contact with people who are sick.
- Stay home while you are sick and avoid close contact with others.
- Cover your mouth/nose with a tissue or sleeve when coughing or sneezing.



Southern Nevada Health District

To learn more, visit www.snhd.info/coronavirus or www.cdc.gov/coronavirus