SNHD Pediatric Early Warning Sentinel Surveillance (PEWSS) Report: June 07, 2012

All Reporting Sites, Through the Week Ending June 02, 2012

The PEWSS reports are disseminated weekly by email, fax, and online at http://www.southernnevadahealthdistrict.org/statsreports/influenza.php. For questions about PEWSS, please contact the SNHD Office of Epidemiology at 702.759.1300.

General Update

During the week ending June 02, 2012, the following viruses were identified through PEWSS with a low volume of testing (Fig. 1): Influenza A, Influenza B and RSV.

Over the past five weeks (Tables 1 & 2), the following were identified in the community through PEWSS:

Influenza B has been circulating at high levels.

Adenovirus has been circulating at low levels.

Influenza A, Human Metapneumovirus, Parainfluenza 3 and RSV have been sporadically identified.

Parainfluenza 1 and Parainfluenza 2 have not been identified.

Table 1 - Testing Results, Current Week and Previous Four Weeks

| | Week Ending | | | | | | | | | | Past 5 Weeks |
|--------------------------------|-------------|----------|----|------|----|------|----|-----|----|-------------|--------------|
| | 5 | 5/5 5/12 | | 5/19 | | 5/26 | | 6/2 | | Circulation | |
| PCR Testing Results | n | % | n | % | n | % | n | % | n | % | Levels |
| All negative | 12 | 60% | 10 | 43% | 5 | 50% | 10 | 50% | 8 | 67% | |
| Influenza A Positive | 2 | 10% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 1 | 8% | Sporadic |
| Influenza B Positive | 4 | 20% | 8 | 35% | 2 | 20% | 8 | 40% | 3 | 25% | High |
| Adenovirus Positive | 2 | 10% | 4 | 17% | 1 | 10% | 1 | 5% | 0 | 0% | Low |
| Human Metapneumovirus Positive | 1 | 5% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | Sporadic |
| Parainfluenza 1 Positive | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | Not Detected |
| Parainfluenza 2 Positive | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | Not Detected |
| Parainfluenza 3 Positive | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 1 | 10% | 1 | 5% | 0 | 0% | Sporadic |
| RSV Positive | 0 | 0% | 1 | 4% | 1 | 10% | 0 | 0% | 1 | 8% | Sporadic |
| Co-infections | 1 | 5% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% | 1 | 8% | |
| Specimens Tested | 20 | - | 23 | - | 10 | - | 20 | - | 12 | - | Low Volume |

Table 2 - Influenza A Typing, Current Week and Previous Four Weeks

| | Week Ending | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|-----|------|---|------|---|------|---|-----|------|---------------|-----|
| | 5/5 | | 5/12 | | 5/19 | | 5/26 | | 6/2 | | 5-Week Totals | |
| Influenza A Typing (% of influenza A) | n | % | n | % | n | % | n | % | n | % | n | % |
| Influenza A 2009 H1N1 | 1 | 50% | 0 | - | 0 | - | 0 | - | 0 | 0% | 1 | 33% |
| Influenza A H1 | 0 | 0% | 0 | - | 0 | - | 0 | - | 0 | 0% | 0 | 0% |
| Influenza A H3 | 1 | 50% | 0 | - | 0 | - | 0 | - | 1 | 100% | 2 | 67% |

Figure 1 - Weekly Number of Specimens Tested





