## SNHD Pediatric Early Warning Sentinel Surveillance (PEWSS) Report: November 30, 2011

All Reporting Sites, Through the Week Ending November 26, 2011

The PEWSS reports are disseminated weekly by email, fax, and online at http://www.southernnevadahealthdistrict.org/stats-reports/influenza.php. For questions about PEWSS, please contact the SNHD Office of Epidemiology at 702.759.1300.

## **General Update**

During the week ending November 26, 2011, the following viruses were identified through PEWSS with a low volume of testing (Fig. 1): Adenovirus and Parainfluenza 1.

Over the past five weeks (Tables 1 & 2), the following were identified in the community through PEWSS:

Parainfluenza 1 has been circulating at high levels.

Adenovirus has been circulating at low levels.

Human Metapneumovirus, Parainfluenza 2 and Parainfluenza 3 have been sporadically identified.

Influenza A, Influenza B and RSV have not been identified.

Table 1 - Testing Results, Current Week and Previous Four Weeks

|                                | Week Ending |     |      |     |       |     |       |     |       |     |                  |  |
|--------------------------------|-------------|-----|------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|------------------|--|
|                                | 10/29       |     | 11/5 |     | 11/12 |     | 11/19 |     | 11/26 |     | Interpretation   |  |
| PCR Testing Results            | n           | %   | n    | %   | n     | %   | n     | %   | n     | %   | For Past 5 Weeks |  |
| All negative                   | 5           | 83% | 10   | 71% | 12    | 55% | 11    | 58% | 3     | 43% |                  |  |
| Influenza A Positive           | 0           | 0%  | 0    | 0%  | 0     | 0%  | 0     | 0%  | 0     | 0%  | Not Detected     |  |
| Influenza B Positive           | 0           | 0%  | 0    | 0%  | 0     | 0%  | 0     | 0%  | 0     | 0%  | Not Detected     |  |
| Adenovirus Positive            | 0           | 0%  | 1    | 7%  | 1     | 5%  | 2     | 11% | 2     | 29% | Low              |  |
| Human Metapneumovirus Positive | 0           | 0%  | 0    | 0%  | 0     | 0%  | 1     | 5%  | 0     | 0%  | Sporadic         |  |
| Parainfluenza 1 Positive       | 1           | 17% | 3    | 21% | 8     | 36% | 5     | 26% | 2     | 29% | High             |  |
| Parainfluenza 2 Positive       | 0           | 0%  | 0    | 0%  | 1     | 5%  | 0     | 0%  | 0     | 0%  | Sporadic         |  |
| Parainfluenza 3 Positive       | 0           | 0%  | 0    | 0%  | 0     | 0%  | 1     | 5%  | 0     | 0%  | Sporadic         |  |
| RSV Positive                   | 0           | 0%  | 0    | 0%  | 0     | 0%  | 0     | 0%  | 0     | 0%  | Not Detected     |  |
| Coinfections                   | 0           | 0%  | 0    | 0%  | 0     | 0%  | 1     | 5%  | 0     | 0%  |                  |  |
| Specimens Tested               | 6           | -   | 14   | -   | 22    | -   | 19    | -   | 7     | -   | Low Volume       |  |

Table 2 - Influenza A Typing, Current Week and Previous Four Weeks

| 71 0                                  | Week Ending |   |      |   |       |   |       |   |       |   |               |   |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---|------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|---------------|---|
|                                       |             |   |      |   |       |   |       |   |       |   |               |   |
|                                       | 10/29       |   | 11/5 |   | 11/12 |   | 11/19 |   | 11/26 |   | 5-Week Totals |   |
| Influenza A Typing (% of influenza A) | n           | % | n    | % | n     | % | n     | % | n     | % | n             | % |
| Influenza A 2009 H1N1                 | 0           | - | 0    | - | 0     | - | 0     | - | 0     | 1 | 0             | - |
| Influenza A H1                        | 0           | - | 0    | - | 0     | - | 0     | - | 0     | - | 0             | - |
| Influenza A H3                        | 0           | - | 0    | - | 0     | - | 0     | - | 0     | - | 0             | - |

Figure 1 - Weekly Number of Specimens Tested



