SNHD Pediatric Early Warning Sentinel Surveillance (PEWSS) Report: November 16, 2011

All Reporting Sites, Through the Week Ending November 12, 2011

The PEWSS reports are disseminated weekly by email, fax, and online at http://www.southernnevadahealthdistrict.org/stats-reports/influenza.php. For questions about PEWSS, please contact the SNHD Office of Epidemiology at 702.759.1300.

General Update

During the week ending November 12, 2011, the following viruses were identified through PEWSS with a high volume of testing (Fig. 1): Adenovirus, Parainfluenza 1 and Parainfluenza 2.

Over the past five weeks (Tables 1 & 2), the following were identified in the community through PEWSS:

Parainfluenza 1 has been circulating at high levels.

Adenovirus has been circulating at low levels.

Parainfluenza 2 and RSV have been sporadically identified.

Influenza A, Influenza B, Human Metapneumovirus and Parainfluenza 3 have not been identified.

Table 1 - Testing Results, Current Week and Previous Four Weeks

		10/15		10/22		10/29		11/5		/12	Interpretation	
PCR Testing Results	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	For Past 5 Weeks	
All negative	14	61%	5	42%	5	83%	10	71%	12	55%		
Influenza A Positive	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	Not Detected	
Influenza B Positive	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	Not Detected	
Adenovirus Positive	1	4%	2	17%	0	0%	1	7%	1	5%	Low	
Human Metapneumovirus Positive	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	Not Detected	
Parainfluenza 1 Positive	8	35%	4	33%	1	17%	3	21%	8	36%	High	
Parainfluenza 2 Positive	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	5%	Sporadic	
Parainfluenza 3 Positive	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	Not Detected	
RSV Positive	0	0%	1	8%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	Sporadic	
Coinfections	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%		
Specimens Tested	23	-	12	-	6	-	14	-	22	-	High Volume	

Table 2 - Influenza A Typing, Current Week and Previous Four Weeks

<i>.</i> . 3	Week Ending											
		10/15		10/22		10/29		11/5		/12	5-Week Totals	
Influenza A Typing (% of influenza A)	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
Influenza A 2009 H1N1	0	-	0	-	0		0	1	0	-	0	-
Influenza A H1	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Influenza A H3	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-

Figure 1 - Weekly Number of Specimens Tested

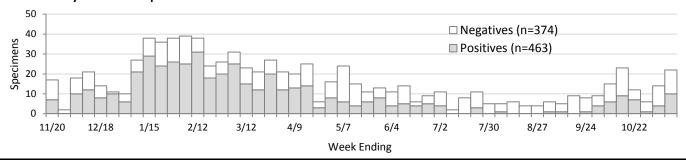


Figure 2. Weekly Positive Counts for Organisms Tested 20 □ A H3 ■ A 2009 H1N1 Influenza A Positives 10 0 20 Influenza B Positives 10 0 10 Adeno Positives 0 10 HMPV Positives 0 10 Paraflu 1 Positives 0 10 Paraflu 2 Positives 0 10 Paraflu 3 Positives 0 20 RSV Positives 01 0 5/7 6/4 7/2 11/20 12/18 1/15 2/12 3/12 4/9 7/30 8/27 9/24 10/22 Week Ending Date **Other News and Information**