

September 29, 2017



## SOUTHERN NEVADA HEALTH DISTRICT WEEKLY ARBOVIRUS UPDATE

**Clark County, NV.** – In an effort to keep Clark County residents and visitors safe and aware about the status of the arboviruses currently affecting the area, the Southern Nevada Health District (SNHD) will issue an arbovirus update weekly.

The Southern Nevada Health District conducts routine surveillance for arboviruses in mosquitoes and arboviral disease in humans. SNHD's Vector Control program monitors the local mosquito population for arboviruses such as West Nile Virus (WNV), St. Louis Encephalitis Virus (SLEV), and Western Equine Encephalitis Virus (WEEV). In addition to monitoring mosquitoes for arboviruses, they also provide information on the type of mosquitoes present in the area. This information is important, especially when faced with emerging diseases like Zika.

Arboviral diseases in humans are reportable to SNHD's Office of Epidemiology and Disease Surveillance (OEDS). Currently, WNV and SLEV are the only locally acquired arboviral diseases that we've seen. The OEDS sporadically investigates travel associated cases of Dengue, Chikungunya, and beginning in 2016, Zika virus.

### ZIKA VIRUS UPDATE

To date in 2017, SNHD has tested 89 people for the Zika virus. In 2016, SNHD tested 156 people. The first travel related case of Zika was identified in an adult female who traveled to Bolivia and Argentina. Testing guidelines were updated on 7/24/17 by the CDC to no longer recommend testing for asymptomatic pregnant women who only have one recent exposure event. This group was the largest portion of clients tested at SNHD; therefore, we anticipate a sharp decrease in testing numbers going forward due to these new guidelines.

Infection Type	Case Count	
	2016	2017
Travel-Related Infections of Zika	21	2
Non-Travel Related Infections of Zika	1	0

CDC recommends that women who are pregnant or thinking of becoming pregnant postpone travel to areas with local Zika transmission. If you are pregnant and must travel or if you live or work in the impacted area, protect yourself from mosquito bites by wearing insect repellent, long clothing and limiting your time outdoors.

CDC recommends that a pregnant woman with a history of Zika virus and her provider should consider additional ultrasounds.

Pregnant women can contact SNHD for Zika risk assessment and testing hours and information. A Zika risk assessment will be conducted by OEDS staff and blood and/or urine samples may be collected and sent to labs for testing.

For resources and information on Zika virus, click [here](#).

### ACTIVE WNV or SLEV INVESTIGATIONS

The last 2 cases have been closed, no new cases reported.

Reported Cases	Date of Onset	Commercial Lab Positive	Type of Disease	PRNT Results
1	3/1/17	WNV IgM – serum	Neuroinvasive	Positive
2	8/7/17	WNV IgM – CSF	Neurionvasive	NA
3	8/20/17	WNV IgM - serum	Neuroinvasive	NA

### MOSQUITO SURVEILLANCE

No additional WNV positive mosquito pools were reported. This is the last week of active mosquito surveillance as staff shifts focus to regulatory inspections. Complaints of mosquito activity will be responded to as they come in.

Note – the number of WNV positive mosquitoes was adjusted up by 16 as these were not accounted for in a combined mosquito submission.

### MOSQUITO SAMPLING 2017

Total Mosquitoes Submitted	Total Pools Submitted	Total <b>SLEV +</b> Pooled Submissions	Total <b>SLEV +</b> Mosquitoes in Pooled Samples	Zip Codes identified with <b>SLEV</b>
49,790	1,847	2	72	1

Total Mosquitoes Submitted	Total Pools Submitted	Total <b>WNV +</b> Pooled Submissions	Total <b>WNV +</b> Mosquitoes in Pooled Samples	Zip Codes identified with <b>WNV</b>
49,790	1,847	37	1,121	14

Total Mosquitoes Submitted	Total Pools Submitted	Total <b>WEE +</b> Pooled Submissions	Total <b>WEE +</b> Mosquitoes in Pooled Samples	Zip Codes identified with <b>WEE</b>
49,790	1,847	1	30	1

SNHD urges residents to drain standing water weekly, no matter how seemingly small. Residents and visitors should use repellents when enjoying the outdoors. Residents are also encouraged to report mosquito activity, especially day biting mosquitoes to the Vector Surveillance Program at 702-759-1633.