

**OFFICE OF AIDS**



**Southern Nevada Health District  
Las Vegas, Nevada**

**Surveillance Update**

**SEPTEMBER 2008**



Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS)  
 Cumulative HIV Infections in Clark Co., NV through 9/30/08  
 Surveillance Report - 09/30/2008

1. Disease Category	Adult/Adolescent *		Pediatric *		Total	
	Cases ( %)	Deaths ( %)	Cases ( %)	Deaths ( %)	Cases ( %)	Deaths ( %)
PCP	0 ( 0)	0 ( .)	0 ( 0)	0 ( .)	0 ( 0)	0 ( .)
Other Disease w/o PCP	0 ( 0)	0 ( .)	0 ( 0)	0 ( .)	0 ( 0)	0 ( .)
KS Alone	0 ( 0)	0 ( .)	0 ( 0)	0 ( .)	0 ( 0)	0 ( .)
No Diseases Listed	3429 (100)	450 ( 13)	23 (100)	2 ( 9)	3452 (100)	452 ( 13)
<b>Total</b>	<b>3429 (100)</b>	<b>450 ( 13)</b>	<b>23 (100)</b>	<b>2 ( 9)</b>	<b>3452 (100)</b>	<b>452 ( 13)</b>

2. Age *	Cases ( %)	3. Race/Ethnicity	Adult/Adolescent *	Pediatric *	Total
			Cases ( %)	Cases ( %)	Cases ( %)
Under 5	21 ( 1)	Hispanic - All Races	579 ( 17)	4 ( 17)	583 ( 17)
5-12	2 ( 0)	Not Hispanic - Am. Indian/Alaska Native	22 ( 1)	0 ( 0)	22 ( 1)
13-19	73 ( 2)	Asian	26 ( 1)	0 ( 0)	26 ( 1)
20-29	1079 ( 31)	Black or African American	854 ( 25)	11 ( 48)	865 ( 25)
30-39	1295 ( 38)	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Is.	12 ( 0)	0 ( 0)	12 ( 0)
40-49	701 ( 20)	White	1866 ( 54)	8 ( 35)	1874 ( 54)
Over 49	281 ( 8)	Legacy Asian/Pacific Is.	0 ( 0)	0 ( 0)	0 ( 0)
Unknown	0 ( 0)	Multi-race	42 ( 1)	0 ( 0)	42 ( 1)
		Unknown	28 ( 1)	0 ( 0)	28 ( 1)
<b>Total</b>	<b>3452 (100)</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>3429 (100)</b>	<b>23 (100)</b>	<b>3452 (100)</b>

4. Exposure Category	Adult/Adolescent Transmission Modes		
	Males ( %)	Females ( %)	Total ( %)
Men who have sex with men	1850 ( 66)	0 ( 0)	1850 ( 54)
Injecting drug use	219 ( 8)	115 ( 19)	334 ( 10)
Men who have sex with men and inject drugs	185 ( 7)	0 ( 0)	185 ( 5)
Hemophilia/coagulation disorder	5 ( 0)	0 ( 0)	5 ( 0)
Heterosexual contact	92 ( 3)	327 ( 54)	419 ( 12)
Receipt of blood, components, or tissue	0 ( 0)	1 ( 0)	1 ( 0)
Risk not reported/Other	470 ( 17)	165 ( 27)	635 ( 19)
<b>Total</b>	<b>2821 (100)</b>	<b>608 (100)</b>	<b>3429 (100)</b>

	Pediatric Transmission Modes		
	Males ( %)	Females ( %)	Total ( %)
Hemophilia/coagulation disorder	0 ( 0)	0 ( 0)	0 ( 0)
Mother with/at risk for HIV infection	12 (100)	10 ( 91)	22 ( 96)
Receipt of blood, components, or tissue	0 ( 0)	0 ( 0)	0 ( 0)
Risk not reported/Other	0 ( 0)	1 ( 9)	1 ( 4)
<b>Total</b>	<b>12 (100)</b>	<b>11 (100)</b>	<b>23 (100)</b>

\* Classification at time of AIDS dx if patient met the AIDS case definition (otherwise age at first HIV report).

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1. Disease Category	Adult/Adolescent *		Pediatric *		Total	
	Cases ( %)	Deaths ( %)	Cases ( %)	Deaths ( %)	Cases ( %)	Deaths ( %)
PCP	1105 ( 22)	826 ( 75)	7 ( 27)	4 ( 57)	1112 ( 22)	830 ( 75)
Other Disease w/o PCP	1150 ( 23)	773 ( 67)	19 ( 73)	10 ( 53)	1169 ( 23)	783 ( 67)
KS Alone	95 ( 2)	60 ( 63)	0 ( 0)	0 ( .)	95 ( 2)	60 ( 63)
No Diseases Listed	2662 ( 53)	775 ( 29)	0 ( 0)	0 ( .)	2662 ( 53)	775 ( 29)
<b>Total</b>	<b>5012 (100)</b>	<b>2434 ( 49)</b>	<b>26 (100)</b>	<b>14 ( 54)</b>	<b>5038 (100)</b>	<b>2448 ( 49)</b>

2. Age *	Cases ( %)	3. Race/Ethnicity	Adult/Adolescent *	Pediatric *	Total
			Cases ( %)	Cases ( %)	Cases ( %)
Under 5	22 ( 0)	Hispanic - All Races	831 ( 17)	5 ( 19)	836 ( 17)
5-12	4 ( 0)	Not Hispanic - Am. Indian/Alaska Native	29 ( 1)	0 ( 0)	29 ( 1)
13-19	23 ( 0)	Asian	36 ( 1)	0 ( 0)	36 ( 1)
20-29	774 ( 15)	Black or African American	1242 ( 25)	11 ( 42)	1253 ( 25)
30-39	2060 ( 41)	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Is.	10 ( 0)	0 ( 0)	10 ( 0)
40-49	1448 ( 29)	White	2801 ( 56)	10 ( 38)	2811 ( 56)
Over 49	707 ( 14)	Legacy Asian/Pacific Is.	1 ( 0)	0 ( 0)	1 ( 0)
Unknown	0 ( 0)	Multi-race	61 ( 1)	0 ( 0)	61 ( 1)
<b>Total</b>	<b>5038 (100)</b>	Unknown	1 ( 0)	0 ( 0)	1 ( 0)
		<b>Total</b>	<b>5012 (100)</b>	<b>26 (100)</b>	<b>5038 (100)</b>

4. Exposure Category	Adult/Adolescent Transmission Modes**		
	Males ( %)	Females ( %)	Total ( %)
Men who have sex with men	3172 ( 74)	0 ( 0)	3172 ( 63)
Injecting drug use	521 ( 12)	227 ( 32)	748 ( 15)
Men who have sex with men and inject drugs	365 ( 8)	0 ( 0)	365 ( 7)
Hemophilia/coagulation disorder	5 ( 0)	0 ( 0)	5 ( 0)
Heterosexual contact	134 ( 3)	408 ( 58)	542 ( 11)
Receipt of blood, components, or tissue	8 ( 0)	6 ( 1)	14 ( 0)
Risk not reported/Other	99 ( 2)	61 ( 9)	160 ( 3)
<b>Total</b>	<b>4304 (100)</b>	<b>702 (100)</b>	<b>5006 (100)</b>

	Pediatric Transmission Modes		
	Males ( %)	Females ( %)	Total ( %)
Hemophilia/coagulation disorder	0 ( 0)	0 ( 0)	0 ( 0)
Mother with/at risk for HIV infection	14 (100)	15 ( 83)	29 ( 91)
Receipt of blood, components, or tissue	0 ( 0)	2 ( 11)	2 ( 6)
Risk not reported/Other	0 ( 0)	1 ( 6)	1 ( 3)
<b>Total</b>	<b>14 (100)</b>	<b>18 (100)</b>	<b>32 (100)</b>

\* Classification at time of AIDS dx if patient met the AIDS case definition (otherwise age at first HIV report).

\*\*6 patients were diagnosed with AIDS as adults but have evidence of being HIV infected as children. They are counted as adults/adolescent cases in tables 1, 2, and 3; and as pediatric cases in table 4.

Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS)  
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5. Reported Cases of AIDS and Case-Fatality Rates by Half-Year of Diagnosis.

Half-Year of Diagnosis -----	Number of Cases -----	Number of Deaths -----	Case-Fatality Rate -----
Before 1990	337	307	91%
1990 Jan -June	80	73	91%
July-Dec	84	76	90%
1991 Jan -June	103	93	90%
July-Dec	127	110	87%
1992 Jan -June	122	106	87%
July-Dec	173	146	84%
1993 Jan -June	171	138	81%
July-Dec	145	113	78%
1994 Jan -June	167	117	70%
July-Dec	141	94	67%
1995 Jan -June	162	109	67%
July-Dec	202	114	56%
1996 Jan -June	163	82	50%
July-Dec	159	63	40%
1997 Jan -June	160	69	43%
July-Dec	118	55	47%
1998 Jan -June	111	46	41%
July-Dec	104	44	42%
1999 Jan -June	99	33	33%
July-Dec	108	28	26%
2000 Jan -June	121	44	36%
July-Dec	102	34	33%
2001 Jan -June	91	31	34%
July-Dec	101	31	31%
2002 Jan -June	122	37	30%
July-Dec	119	33	28%
2003 Jan -June	122	28	23%
July-Dec	101	25	25%
2004 Jan -June	124	27	22%
July-Dec	121	21	17%
2005 Jan -June	129	22	17%
July-Dec	108	18	17%

2006 Jan -June	115	12	10%
July-Dec	111	22	20%
2007 Jan -June	127	17	13%
July-Dec	122	14	11%
2008 Jan -June	109	11	10%
July-Sep 30	57	5	9%
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Totals	5038	2448	49%

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Cumulative AIDS Cases in Clark Co. NV through 9/30/08  
By Dates of Diagnosis and Report 09/30/2008

All Reported Cases

Date of Diagnosis	Date of Diagnosis													Total
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jly	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Unk	
1982					1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
1983	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	4
1984	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	6
1985	1	0	0	1	0	3	1	2	1	2	2	0	0	13
1986	2	3	3	1	2	5	3	4	0	4	4	4	0	35
1987	4	9	6	1	4	6	3	6	3	10	7	9	0	68
1988	7	5	13	6	6	8	9	9	5	5	7	9	0	89
1989	7	9	10	14	4	11	11	14	8	6	12	15	0	121
1990	6	9	19	11	16	19	11	16	19	15	12	11	0	164
1991	19	19	14	14	20	17	16	24	28	16	19	24	0	230
1992	18	16	21	25	22	19	24	35	29	32	22	31	1	295
1993	28	28	36	32	25	22	28	22	30	15	23	27	0	316
1994	26	27	41	24	26	22	29	28	17	26	16	25	1	308
1995	21	21	34	24	35	26	21	44	26	47	35	29	1	364
1996	28	36	24	31	16	27	24	33	24	23	21	34	1	322
1997	33	27	24	28	27	20	16	25	19	19	23	16	1	278
1998	17	20	28	14	13	18	10	19	20	17	23	15	1	215
1999	15	22	20	10	13	16	21	22	18	16	11	20	3	207
2000	17	18	27	17	23	19	17	13	15	15	19	23	0	223
2001	16	18	15	13	18	11	11	18	12	23	15	22	0	192
2002	24	22	17	24	12	23	21	25	16	19	18	20	0	241
2003	18	22	17	23	18	23	17	19	11	13	17	24	1	223
2004	22	23	26	18	18	17	36	15	12	14	18	26	0	245
2005	31	16	16	25	18	23	26	18	13	14	20	17	0	237
2006	20	11	17	23	21	23	19	30	20	14	12	16	0	226
2007	25	14	19	19	28	22	23	18	24	21	20	16	0	249
2008	12	12	22	23	14	26	26	27	4				0	166

Date of Report	Date of Report													Total
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jly	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec		
1983			2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	5	
1984	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	4	
1985	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	3	1	3	0	13	
1986	2	2	3	1	2	3	2	3	1	2	2	3	26	
1987	4	7	2	3	0	2	0	0	6	30	9	10	73	
1988	6	4	15	7	4	6	8	11	4	3	7	9	84	
1989	5	9	9	15	3	11	8	14	7	7	9	13	110	
1990	3	7	15	11	14	14	9	15	15	13	9	10	135	
1991	11	16	12	12	15	17	11	18	16	18	21	16	183	
1992	10	7	14	18	11	11	10	12	23	17	22	28	183	
1993	98	42	39	44	22	26	29	27	10	31	16	15	399	
1994	30	29	33	29	23	29	18	30	28	21	25	16	311	
1995	23	16	39	25	27	35	15	27	27	41	17	27	319	
1996	37	18	42	19	19	31	37	24	27	22	23	32	331	
1997	32	22	18	27	30	19	16	34	31	27	27	118	401	
1998	14	16	25	20	9	20	14	13	15	15	16	18	195	
1999	17	31	12	13	10	8	25	22	18	19	14	11	200	
2000	18	11	23	22	38	13	18	17	16	17	9	30	232	
2001	12	13	12	18	5	12	10	12	15	28	13	24	174	

Cumulative AIDS Cases in Clark Co.NV through 9/30/08  
By Dates of Diagnosis and Report 09/30/2008

2002	19	18	18	31	19	21	12	27	19	30	16	9	239
2003	27	15	26	17	42	20	23	17	5	21	12	20	245
2004	19	20	40	29	15	21	23	16	12	13	12	13	233
2005	22	29	16	24	25	14	18	8	15	15	13	25	224
2006	12	22	15	14	16	33	19	19	28	15	14	16	223
2007	19	25	18	20	25	26	20	18	20	22	19	44	276
2008	12	19	14	18	15	23	25	25	29				180

HARS Reporting S  
Cumulative Deaths in Clark Co.

death	freq
	5216
1987: 1-12	1
1988: 1-12	3
1989: 1-12	7
1990: 1-12	19
1991: 1-12	36
1992: 1-12	114
1993: 1-12	140
1994: 1-12	179
1995: 1-12	173
1996: 1-12	104
1997: 1-12	81
1998: 1-12	76
1999: 1-12	92
2000: 1-12	82
2001: 1-12	70
2002: 1-12	89
2003: 1-12	108
2004: 1-12	116
2005: 1-12	118
2006: 1-12	105
2007: 1-12	132
2008: 1-12	46