

**OFFICE OF AIDS**



**Southern Nevada Health District  
Las Vegas, Nevada**

**Surveillance Update**

**MARCH 2008**



Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS)  
 Cumulative HIV Infections in Clark Co., NV through 3/31/08  
 Surveillance Report - 03/31/2008

1. Disease Category	Adult/Adolescent *		Pediatric *		Total	
	Cases ( %)	Deaths ( %)	Cases ( %)	Deaths ( %)	Cases ( %)	Deaths ( %)
PCP	0 ( 0)	0 ( .)	0 ( 0)	0 ( .)	0 ( 0)	0 ( .)
Other Disease w/o PCP	0 ( 0)	0 ( .)	0 ( 0)	0 ( .)	0 ( 0)	0 ( .)
KS Alone	0 ( 0)	0 ( .)	0 ( 0)	0 ( .)	0 ( 0)	0 ( .)
No Diseases Listed	3424 (100)	428 ( 13)	25 (100)	2 ( 8)	3449 (100)	430 ( 12)
<b>Total</b>	<b>3424 (100)</b>	<b>428 ( 13)</b>	<b>25 (100)</b>	<b>2 ( 8)</b>	<b>3449 (100)</b>	<b>430 ( 12)</b>

2. Age *	Cases ( %)	3. Race/Ethnicity	Adult/Adolescent *	Pediatric *	Total
			Cases ( %)	Cases ( %)	Cases ( %)
Under 5	24 ( 1)	Hispanic - All Races	567 ( 17)	6 ( 24)	573 ( 17)
5-12	1 ( 0)	Not Hispanic - Am. Indian/Alaska Native	22 ( 1)	0 ( 0)	22 ( 1)
13-19	65 ( 2)	Asian	25 ( 1)	0 ( 0)	25 ( 1)
20-29	1080 ( 31)	Black or African American	854 ( 25)	11 ( 44)	865 ( 25)
30-39	1298 ( 38)	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Is.	13 ( 0)	0 ( 0)	13 ( 0)
40-49	705 ( 20)	White	1873 ( 55)	8 ( 32)	1881 ( 55)
Over 49	276 ( 8)	Legacy Asian/Pacific Is.	0 ( 0)	0 ( 0)	0 ( 0)
Unknown	0 ( 0)	Multi-race	43 ( 1)	0 ( 0)	43 ( 1)
		Unknown	27 ( 1)	0 ( 0)	27 ( 1)
<b>Total</b>	<b>3449 (100)</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>3424 (100)</b>	<b>25 (100)</b>	<b>3449 (100)</b>

4. Exposure Category	Adult/Adolescent Transmission Modes		
	Males ( %)	Females ( %)	Total ( %)
Men who have sex with men	1843 ( 65)	0 ( 0)	1843 ( 54)
Injecting drug use	219 ( 8)	119 ( 20)	338 ( 10)
Men who have sex with men and inject drugs	179 ( 6)	0 ( 0)	179 ( 5)
Hemophilia/coagulation disorder	4 ( 0)	0 ( 0)	4 ( 0)
Heterosexual contact	95 ( 3)	312 ( 52)	407 ( 12)
Receipt of blood, components, or tissue	0 ( 0)	1 ( 0)	1 ( 0)
Risk not reported/Other	480 ( 17)	172 ( 28)	652 ( 19)
<b>Total</b>	<b>2820 (100)</b>	<b>604 (100)</b>	<b>3424 (100)</b>

	Pediatric Transmission Modes		
	Males ( %)	Females ( %)	Total ( %)
Hemophilia/coagulation disorder	0 ( 0)	0 ( 0)	0 ( 0)
Mother with/at risk for HIV infection	13 (100)	11 ( 92)	24 ( 96)
Receipt of blood, components, or tissue	0 ( 0)	0 ( 0)	0 ( 0)
Risk not reported/Other	0 ( 0)	1 ( 8)	1 ( 4)
<b>Total</b>	<b>13 (100)</b>	<b>12 (100)</b>	<b>25 (100)</b>

\* Classification at time of AIDS dx if patient met the AIDS case definition (otherwise age at first HIV report).

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1. Disease Category	Adult/Adolescent *		Pediatric *		Total	
	Cases ( %)	Deaths ( %)	Cases ( %)	Deaths ( %)	Cases ( %)	Deaths ( %)
PCP	1104 ( 23)	823 ( 75)	7 ( 28)	4 ( 57)	1111 ( 23)	827 ( 74)
Other Disease w/o PCP	1140 ( 23)	758 ( 66)	18 ( 72)	10 ( 56)	1158 ( 24)	768 ( 66)
KS Alone	94 ( 2)	57 ( 61)	0 ( 0)	0 ( .)	94 ( 2)	57 ( 61)
No Diseases Listed	2555 ( 52)	725 ( 28)	0 ( 0)	0 ( .)	2555 ( 52)	725 ( 28)
<b>Total</b>	<b>4893 (100)</b>	<b>2363 ( 48)</b>	<b>25 (100)</b>	<b>14 ( 56)</b>	<b>4918 (100)</b>	<b>2377 ( 48)</b>

2. Age *	Cases ( %)	3. Race/Ethnicity	Adult/Adolescent *	Pediatric *	Total
			Cases ( %)	Cases ( %)	Cases ( %)
Under 5	21 ( 0)	Hispanic - All Races	794 ( 16)	4 ( 16)	798 ( 16)
5-12	4 ( 0)	Not Hispanic - Am. Indian/Alaska Native	29 ( 1)	0 ( 0)	29 ( 1)
13-19	22 ( 0)	Asian	31 ( 1)	0 ( 0)	31 ( 1)
20-29	764 ( 16)	Black or African American	1209 ( 25)	11 ( 44)	1220 ( 25)
30-39	2014 ( 41)	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Is.	8 ( 0)	0 ( 0)	8 ( 0)
40-49	1419 ( 29)	White	2759 ( 56)	10 ( 40)	2769 ( 56)
Over 49	674 ( 14)	Legacy Asian/Pacific Is.	1 ( 0)	0 ( 0)	1 ( 0)
Unknown	0 ( 0)	Multi-race	61 ( 1)	0 ( 0)	61 ( 1)
		Unknown	1 ( 0)	0 ( 0)	1 ( 0)
<b>Total</b>	<b>4918 (100)</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>4893 (100)</b>	<b>25 (100)</b>	<b>4918 (100)</b>

4. Exposure Category	Adult/Adolescent Transmission Modes**		
	Males ( %)	Females ( %)	Total ( %)
Men who have sex with men	3075 ( 73)	0 ( 0)	3075 ( 63)
Injecting drug use	518 ( 12)	226 ( 33)	744 ( 15)
Men who have sex with men and inject drugs	361 ( 9)	0 ( 0)	361 ( 7)
Hemophilia/coagulation disorder	5 ( 0)	0 ( 0)	5 ( 0)
Heterosexual contact	122 ( 3)	391 ( 57)	513 ( 10)
Receipt of blood, components, or tissue	8 ( 0)	6 ( 1)	14 ( 0)
Risk not reported/Other	108 ( 3)	67 ( 10)	175 ( 4)
<b>Total</b>	<b>4197 (100)</b>	<b>690 (100)</b>	<b>4887 (100)</b>

	Pediatric Transmission Modes		
	Males ( %)	Females ( %)	Total ( %)
Hemophilia/coagulation disorder	0 ( 0)	0 ( 0)	0 ( 0)
Mother with/at risk for HIV infection	12 (100)	16 ( 84)	28 ( 90)
Receipt of blood, components, or tissue	0 ( 0)	2 ( 11)	2 ( 6)
Risk not reported/Other	0 ( 0)	1 ( 5)	1 ( 3)
<b>Total</b>	<b>12 (100)</b>	<b>19 (100)</b>	<b>31 (100)</b>

\* Classification at time of AIDS dx if patient met the AIDS case definition (otherwise age at first HIV report).

\*\*6 patients were diagnosed with AIDS as adults but have evidence of being HIV infected as children. They are counted as adults/adolescent cases in tables 1, 2, and 3; and as pediatric cases in table 4.

Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS)  
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5. Reported Cases of AIDS and Case-Fatality Rates by Half-Year of Diagnosis.

Half-Year of Diagnosis -----	Number of Cases -----	Number of Deaths -----	Case-Fatality Rate -----
Before 1990	337	307	91%
1990 Jan -June	80	73	91%
July-Dec	85	76	89%
1991 Jan -June	105	93	89%
July-Dec	128	111	87%
1992 Jan -June	122	104	85%
July-Dec	173	144	83%
1993 Jan -June	172	139	81%
July-Dec	146	113	77%
1994 Jan -June	169	119	70%
July-Dec	142	94	66%
1995 Jan -June	163	108	66%
July-Dec	202	108	53%
1996 Jan -June	162	75	46%
July-Dec	157	58	37%
1997 Jan -June	158	66	42%
July-Dec	116	51	44%
1998 Jan -June	111	45	41%
July-Dec	105	45	43%
1999 Jan -June	99	31	31%
July-Dec	109	28	26%
2000 Jan -June	119	40	34%
July-Dec	103	33	32%
2001 Jan -June	91	29	32%
July-Dec	102	29	28%
2002 Jan -June	124	37	30%
July-Dec	119	33	28%
2003 Jan -June	122	28	23%
July-Dec	102	25	25%
2004 Jan -June	123	24	20%
July-Dec	123	22	18%
2005 Jan -June	131	18	14%
July-Dec	108	16	15%

2006 Jan -June	116	13	11%
July-Dec	113	22	19%
2007 Jan -June	129	10	8%
July-Dec	119	8	7%
2008 Jan -Mar 31	33	2	6%
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Totals	4918	2377	48%

HARS Reporting S  
Cumulative Deaths in Clark Count

death	freq
	5063
1987: 1-12	1
1988: 1-12	3
1989: 1-12	7
1990: 1-12	20
1991: 1-12	37
1992: 1-12	115
1993: 1-12	142
1994: 1-12	177
1995: 1-12	173
1996: 1-12	103
1997: 1-12	82
1998: 1-12	72
1999: 1-12	89
2000: 1-12	74
2001: 1-12	68
2002: 1-12	81
2003: 1-12	103
2004: 1-12	110
2005: 1-12	113
2006: 1-12	108
2007: 1-12	100
2008: 1-12	10

Cumulative AIDS Cases in Clark Co. NV through 3/31/08  
By Dates of Diagnosis and Report 03/31/2008

All Reported Cases

Date of Diagnosis	Date of Diagnosis													Total
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jly	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Unk	
1982					1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
1983	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	4
1984	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	6
1985	1	0	0	1	0	3	1	2	1	2	2	0	0	13
1986	2	3	3	1	2	5	3	4	0	4	4	4	0	35
1987	4	9	6	1	4	6	3	6	3	10	7	9	0	68
1988	7	5	13	6	6	8	9	9	5	5	7	9	0	89
1989	7	9	10	14	4	11	11	14	8	6	12	15	0	121
1990	6	9	19	11	16	19	12	16	19	15	12	11	0	165
1991	19	19	14	15	21	17	16	24	28	17	19	24	0	233
1992	18	16	21	25	22	19	24	35	29	32	22	31	1	295
1993	28	28	37	32	25	22	28	22	30	15	24	27	0	318
1994	26	27	41	24	28	22	30	28	17	26	16	25	1	311
1995	21	21	35	24	35	26	22	44	26	47	34	29	1	365
1996	28	36	24	31	15	27	24	32	24	23	21	33	1	319
1997	34	27	24	26	27	19	16	23	19	19	23	16	1	274
1998	17	20	28	14	13	18	10	19	20	17	23	16	1	216
1999	15	22	20	10	13	16	22	22	18	16	11	20	3	208
2000	17	18	27	16	22	19	17	14	15	15	19	23	0	222
2001	16	18	15	13	18	11	11	18	12	23	16	22	0	193
2002	25	22	18	24	12	23	21	25	16	19	18	20	0	243
2003	18	22	17	23	18	23	18	19	11	13	17	24	1	224
2004	22	23	26	17	18	17	36	16	13	14	18	26	0	246
2005	31	18	16	25	18	23	26	18	13	14	20	17	0	239
2006	21	11	17	23	21	23	19	30	20	16	12	16	0	229
2007	26	16	19	19	28	21	23	17	24	21	19	15	0	248
2008	11	12	10										0	33

Date of Report	Date of Report													Total
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jly	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec		
1983			2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1		5
1984	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1		4
1985	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	3	1	3	0		13
1986	2	2	3	1	2	3	2	3	1	2	2	3		26
1987	4	7	2	3	0	2	0	0	6	30	9	10		73
1988	6	4	15	7	4	6	8	11	4	3	7	9		84
1989	5	9	9	15	3	11	8	14	7	7	9	13		110
1990	3	7	15	11	14	14	10	15	15	13	9	10		136
1991	11	16	12	12	15	18	11	18	16	18	21	16		184
1992	10	7	14	18	11	11	10	12	23	17	23	28		184
1993	99	42	39	44	22	26	29	27	10	31	16	16		401
1994	30	29	33	29	23	29	18	31	28	21	26	16		313
1995	23	16	42	25	27	35	15	27	27	42	17	27		323
1996	37	17	42	19	19	30	37	23	27	22	23	31		327
1997	33	22	18	26	29	18	16	34	29	27	27	117		396
1998	14	16	25	20	9	20	14	13	15	15	15	18		194
1999	18	31	12	13	10	8	25	22	18	20	14	11		202
2000	18	11	23	22	37	13	18	18	16	16	9	29		230
2001	12	13	12	18	5	12	10	12	15	28	13	25		175

