

## Southern Nevada Weekly Influenza Surveillance Snapshot CDC Week 7, Feb 11, 2018 to Feb 17, 2018

## Summary:

Influenza surveillance for Clark County, Nevada includes data collected from 16 local hospital emergency rooms and 66 healthcare providers. During week 7, the influenza activity remained elevated in the United States and Nevada was one of 39 states that experienced high influenza-like illness (ILI) activity. In Clark County, as of 2/17/2018, the total number of confirmed cases of influenza during the season was 1046, the proportion of emergency room (ER) visits for Influenza-like Illness (ILI) decreased from 5.3% in week 6 to 5.2% in week 7. Approximately 53% of area ER visits for ILI were children under 18 years of age. Influenza B was the dominant type circulating in Week 7. Twenty-four influenza-associated deaths including 3 deaths of children under age 18 occurred this season in Clark County. Southern Nevada Health District will continue to update the public on the progression of the season and encourage influenza vaccination for all persons 6 months of age and older.

Table 1: Influenza Report by Age Group, Clark County, NV (CDC Week 40, 2017 to Week 7, 2018)

| Age Group | Deaths | Hospitalized | Confirmed<br>Cases* |
|-----------|--------|--------------|---------------------|
| 0-4       | 1      | 37           | 53                  |
| 05-17     | 2      | 26           | 66                  |
| 18-24     | 1      | 24           | 29                  |
| 25-49     | 1      | 91           | 147                 |
| 50-64     | 5      | 150          | 208                 |
| 65+       | 14     | 466          | 543                 |
| Total     | 24     | 794          | 1046                |

Table 2: Influenza Report by Virus Strain, Clark County, NV (CDC Week 40, 2017 to Week 7, 2018)

| Influenza Type           | Deaths | Hospitalized | Confirmed<br>Cases* |
|--------------------------|--------|--------------|---------------------|
| A (2009 H1N1)            | 0      | 2            | 3                   |
| A (RIDT)                 | 14     | 571          | 573                 |
| A (not sub-typed)        | 2      | 122          | 307                 |
| A (seasonal H3)          | 4      | 21           | 35                  |
| B (RIDT)                 | 1      | 63           | 63                  |
| B (non-RIDT)             | 3      | 15           | 65                  |
| Total Confirmed<br>Cases | 24     | 794          | 1046                |

Figure 1: Weekly Count of Reported Positive Influenza Tests by Test Type\*\*, Clark County, NV

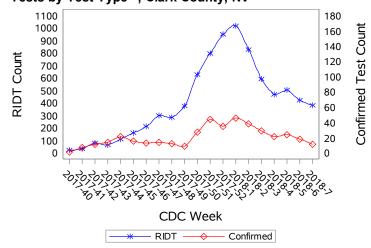


Figure 2: Distribution of Confirmed Cases\* by Virus Strain, Clark County, NV

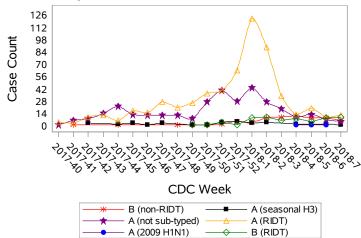


Figure 3: Weekly Percentage of Emergency Room Visits for Influenza-Like Illness, Clark County, NV

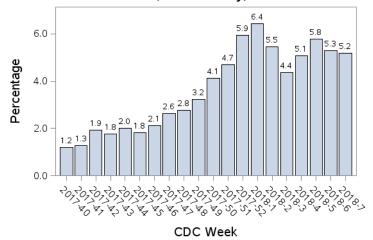


Figure 4: Age Distribution of Emergency Room Visits for Influenza-Like Illness, Clark County, NV

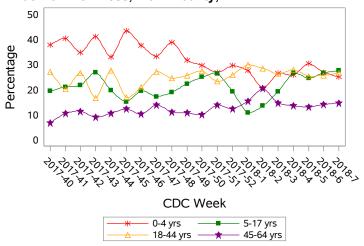


Figure 5: Seasonal Trends of Confirmed Cases of Influenza, Clark County, NV

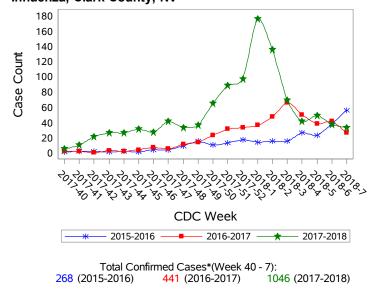


Figure 6: National ILI Activity Level- 2017-2018 Influenza Season CDC Week 7 ending Feb 17, 2018



\*\*Test Type-RIDT: Rapid Influenza Diagnostic Test.

Test Type- Confirmed: PCR, Culture, Immunofluorescent DFA Staining.

Note: The total number of confirmed cases presented in this report is subject to changes due to possible delays in reporting and processing. For additional information regarding SNHD influenza surveillance, please visit us at <a href="http://southernnevadahealthdistrict.org/stats-reports/influenza-surveillance.php">http://southernnevadahealthdistrict.org/stats-reports/influenza-surveillance.php</a>.

Office of Epidemiology and Disease Surveillance (OEDS) Zuwen Qiu-Shultz, MPH, Epidemiologist

<sup>\*</sup>Confirmed Cases= Laboratory confirmed by PCR, culture, immnofluorescent DFA antigen staining, IHC staining, rapid influenza diagnostic tests (RIDTs) with hospitalizations for 24 hours or longer, or RIDTs with death.